

Class 7th

Civics ch-3

Que1)Who is a MLA?

Answer:

MLA's are elected by the people. They become the members of Legislative Assembly and form the government or opposition. Thus they represent the people.

Que2)How is MLA elected?

Answer:

Every state has a Legislative Assembly. Each state is divided into constituencies. For example Himachal Pradesh is divided into 68 constituencies.

Question 3.

Which party is called the ruling party?

Answer:

Political party whose gets more than half of the seats of Legislative Assembly is the majority party. This party is called the ruling party and all other members are called opposition.

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Question 4.

How do MLAs become a minister or Chief Minister?

Answer:

The MLAs of the ruling party elect their leader who becomes the Chief Minister. For Example, Congress MLAs choose Sh.Virbhadra Singh as their leader.

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Que5)What else the government did to improve health situations?

Answer:

The government decided to make new laws for the state regarding sanitation and health facilities. Like, it made it compulsory for municipal corporations to ensure adequate toilet facilities in urban areas.

Ensuring appointment of health worker in villages.

Que6)Who is responsible for making laws?

Answer:

The Assembly collectively makes laws. These are implemented by the government departments. Laws for the country are made in Parliament.

Que7)How does Assembly work?

Answer:

Current issues are discussed in the Assembly and decisions are taken on various issues.

During this time MLAs can express their opinion and ask questions related to the issues. They may give suggestions about running of the government.

Those who wish can respond to the same. The concerned ministers replies to the questions and assure the assembly about the step taken by the government about a issue.

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Que8)How is the government formed in the state?

Answer:

A political party whose MLAs have won more than half the number of constituencies in a state can said to be in a majority. The majority of a single party or groups of parties together can form government.

Que9)What is the role of Governor in the State?

Answer:

It is responsibility of Governor to ensure ruling by the ruling party as per constitution. Apart from this, the Governor of the state appoints the chief minister and on the advice of chief minister the other ministers. The Governor is considered as a patron of the constitution

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